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January 6, 2025

VIA ECF

Magistrate Judge Joseph A. Marutollo United States District Court for the Eastern District of New York 225 Cadman Plaza East Courtroom N324 Brooklyn, NY 11201

RE: IN RE PAYMENT CARD INTERCHANGE FEE AND MERCHANT DISCOUNT ANTITRUST LITIGATION

Case No. 05-MD-1720 (MKB) (JAM)

CardSettlement.org Request to Resume Claims Activities, and, as necessary, Request to Conduct Bilateral Discovery

Dear Judge Marutollo:

I represent CardSettlement.org, and CardSettlement.org hereby requests leave of Court to resume claims filing activities with respect to potential claimants who have signed up for third party claims filing services through CardSettlement.org, as of December 26, 2024, as more particularly described in the accompanying sworn Declaration of Greg Frierson, Managing Director of CardSettlement.org ("Frierson Decl.").

The overarching and predominant concern of the Court and Class Counsel is as follows, by the Court: "I think I remain concerned that there may be a massive fraud here particularly in light of class counsel's point that in two months there's now 13,000 proofs that have been submitted which may be appropriate or may not be appropriate." (December 11, 2024 Transcript, 19:7-11, submitted herewith) (emphasis added). There are other concerns as stated in the accompanying transcript of the December 11, 2024 conference, and the Frierson Decl. was carefully drafted to address all of them, and to give the Court and Class Counsel comfort as to the legitimacy of CardSettlement.org's operations, which include acquiring claimants and working the claims of those claimants through the claims administration process with Epiq.

To give the Court and Class Counsel additional comfort, CardSettlement.org, as set forth in great detail in the Frierson Decl., offers to send an email, at CardSettlement.org's expense, to all potential claimants who have signed up for CardSettlement.org's claims filing services and giving those potential claimants the option of canceling their contracts with CardSettlement.org. The foregoing email is being proposed in the same spirit as the email approved in the stipulation with Betz & Baril (another third party claims filer) by Class Counsel and "so ordered" by the Court [Dkt. No. 9465]. While the emails are not identical, the option to cancel spirit is maintained and eliminates any indicia of fraud on the part of CardSettlement.org. The law of the case doctrine, while not directly on point, is instructive here in the sense that if it was sufficient

for Betz & Baril, it should similarly be sufficient for CardSettlement.org.

In addition to the foregoing, CardSettlement.org and the undersigned understand and appreciate that the protection of the Class is **paramount**. To that end, CardSettlement.org hereby offers to reimburse the Class for all expenses, <u>i.e.</u>, reasonable and verified Epiq and Class Counsel fees and expenses associated first alleging, and then determining, the legitimacy of any of CardSettlement.org's withdrawn authorities to represent.

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CardSettlement.org hereby respectfully requests leave of Court to resume claims activities as aforesaid and as set forth more particularly in the Frierson Decl.

If and to the extent that the foregoing does not for whatever reason quell any concerns of fraud on the part of CardSettlement.org, then CardSettlement.org would be grateful for the opportunity to discuss the following questions and the answers to the following questions with the Court and with Class Counsel:

- Do the Court, Epiq, and Class Counsel appreciate that the way these issues with the authorities to represent came to light with CardSettlement.org was through or would have been through implementing and executing CardSettlement.org's automations and standard operating procedures?
- Is Class Counsel claiming that CardSettlement.org intentionally falsified authorities to represent some potential claimants? If so, why would contacting the actual merchants themselves and giving them the option to cancel their contracts with CardSettlement.org be problematic and unacceptable? What else does CardSettlement.org need to do to give the Court and Class Counsel an acceptable level of comfort?
- If Class Counsel is accusing CardSettlement.org of fraud, how is business experience and reputation not relevant? Don't business experience and reputation speak to credibility, and isn't whether a business or a person is credible or relevant for analyzing the presence or absence of fraud?
- Why is Class Counsel seeking to punish CardSettlement.org for having the ingenuity and creativity to develop and implement a system that is able to sign up a lot of clients for claims filing services in a short amount of time, in the absence of nefarious or reckless intent? There are many companies that have leveraged technology, like CardSettlement.org, that have been able to scale <u>i.e.</u>, acquire clients quickly. For example, see https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/mytown2go-is-joining-the-deliverycom-network-301087949.html. See also book titled *Masters of Scale*, https://www.amazon.com/Masters-Scale-Surprising-Successful-Entrepreneurs/dp/0593239083.
- If the object of the settlement is to have merchants who are entitled to participate in the settlement actually participate in the settlement to make merchants who were wronged by visa/mastercard whole then how is CardSettlement.org not providing a valuable service to its more than now 17,000 potential clients in connection with assisting with the claims filing and settlement processes? Is Class Counsel seeking to benefit from CardSettlement.org's claims filing services and then cast CardSettlement.org aside, in the

absence of being able to prove fraud? How does that make any sense?

- Why would Class Counsel accuse CardSettlment.org of fraud, and then propose that CardSettlement.org continue to service claims without compensation, as a form of sanctions?
- How can Class Counsel be considered impartial with respect to third party claims filers like CardSettlement.org, when Class Counsel has expressed unequivocal disdain for third party claims filers like CardSettlement.org by openly dismissing the work of third party claims filers like CardSettlement.org by openly characterizing the work as merely "clicking two buttons," when the work of third party claims filers like CardSettlement.org is clearly more extensive. There are other third parties that CardSettlement.org can subpoena in this connection to provide testimony, insight, confirmation, and substantiation of this sentiment and disdain.
- If and to the extent that Class Counsel has threatened to report or refer CardSettlement.org to the U.S. Attorney (whatever that means, as the U.S. Attorney prosecutes both criminal and civil matters), CardSettlement.org respectfully requests that the Court remind Class Counsel of this: "A lawyer shall not... present, participate in presenting, or threaten to present criminal charges solely to obtain an advantage in a civil matter." Rule 3.4 (*Fairness to Opposing Party and Counsel*), New York State Unified Court System, Part 1200, Rules of Professional Conduct, if and to the extent applicable here https://www.nycourts.gov/legacypdfs/rules/jointappellate/NY-Rules-Prof-Conduct-1200.pdf

IMPORTANTLY, NOT A SINGLE CLAIM WITH AN UNAUTHORIZED (BY THE MERCHANT) OR UNCONFIRMED (BY THE MERCHANT) AUTHORITY REPRESENT HAS BEEN **SUBMITTED** TO EPIQ THROUGH CARDSETTLEMENT.ORG FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE CLASS SETTLEMENT. THERE IS NO FRAUD ON THE PART OF CARDSETTLEMENT.ORG WHATSOEVER. IF AND TO THE EXTENT THAT CLASS COUNSEL INSISTS ON PRESSING WITH A CLAIM OF FRAUD AGAINST CARDSETTLEMENT.ORG, CARDSETTLEMENT.ORG RESPECTFULLY REQUESTS THAT CLASS COUNSEL CLARIFY THE STANDARD BY WHICH CLASS COUNSEL ALLEGES FRAUD, INCLUDING WHERE THE BURDEN OF PROOF LIES, I.E., DOES CLASS COUNSEL HAVE TO SPECIFICALLY PROVE FRAUD BY INTENT OR RECKLESSNESS OR NEGLIGENCE, OR DOES CARDSETTLEMENT.ORG HAVE TO PROVE THE ABSENCE OF FRAUD, OR DOES CARDSETTLEMENT.ORG HAVE TO PROVE GOOD FAITH - AGAIN, DOES CLASS COUNSEL HAVE TO PROVE FRAUDULENT INTENT OR RECKLESSNESS OR NEGLIGENCE ON THE PART OF CARDSETTLEMENT.ORG, OR DOES CARDSETTLEMENT.ORG HAVE THE BURDEN OF PROVING THE ABSENCE THEREOF? THESE ARE EXTREMELY SERIOUS ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THE INTEGRITY OF CARDSETTLEMENT.ORG AND ITS FOUNDERS. DUE PROCESS, EQUAL APPLICATION OF THE LAW, AND **FUNDAMENTAL** PROPORTIONALITY OF CONSEQUENCES, ARE ALL CONSTITUTIONAL CONSIDERATIONS AT ISSUE HERE.

In closing, if and to the extent that the Court and Class Counsel believe that the previously

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ordered discovery remains relevant, CardSettlement.org is prepared to deliver, and will deliver, its responses and objections by the January 6, 2025 deadline. Correspondingly, CardSettlement.org hereby also requests leave of Court to permit CardSettlement.org to engage in bilateral – instead of one-way – discovery, i.e., that CardSettlement.org be permitted to propound discovery upon others, including but not limited upon the Claims Administrator, Epic. This discovery is necessary and relevant because, for instance, by way of example only and without limitation, Class Counsel claims that the following statement made by CardSettlement.org is false: "About 1/3 of the settlement claims have potential issues preventing them from receiving a settlement. We're here to help you get these problems solved. (this is definitely worth a few minutes!)" This statement is in fact true based on CardSettlement.org's internal claims data that, if and to the extent the Court does not moot discovery in the light of the foregoing proposal, CardSettlement.org will provide to Class Counsel. In addition, bilateral discovery is also necessary because Ms. Hong at Epig, during the December 11, 2024 conference, "provided insight" into the claims process, and stated on the record, that Epic "cannot identify if they're fraudulent like the doctor who raised a concern with us. That, we would have no way because it was a legitimate class member." Again, if and to the extent CardSettlement.org's proposed solution above does not give the Court and Class Counsel adequate comfort, discovery of Epiq is necessary and appropriate in this regard to establish the contours of Epiq's fraud mitigation policies, if any, and to determine how, if at all, CardSettlement.org may or may not be expected to operate under a different standard, that Epiq itself is not expected to meet, nor held to meet.

As always, the undersigned and CardSettlement.org remain available to discuss the foregoing at the pleasure of the Court and Class Counsel.

Respectfully submitted,
/s/James J. DeCristofaro
James J. DeCristofaro

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

: 05-md-01720-MKB-JAM

IN RE PAYMENT CARD INTERCHANGE : U.S. Courthouse FEE AND MERCHANT DISCOUNT ANTITRUST LITIGATION

: Brooklyn, New York

: December 11, 2024

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TRANSCRIPT OF CIVIL CAUSE FOR MOTION HEARING BEFORE THE HONORABLE JOSEPH A. MARUTOLLO UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

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Proceedings recorded by electronic sound-recording, transcript produced by transcription service

2 Proceedings 1 THE CLERK: Docket number 5-mb-1720, In re 2 Payment Card Interchange Fee and Merchant Discount 3 Antitrust Litigation. 4 Will the parties please state their appearances 5 for the record starting with plaintiff? 6 MS. BERNAY: Yes. Good afternoon. Alexandra 7 Bernay from Robbins Geller Rudman & Dowd on behalf of the 8 Rule 23(b)(3) class. 9 MR. KANE: Michael Kane from Berger Montague also on behalf of the Rule 23(b)(3) class. 10 11 MS. HONG: Jennifer Hong on behalf of EPIC 12 class administrator. 13 MR. DECRISTOFARO: This is James DeCristofaro 14 of James DeCristofaro Esq. I represent 15 cardsettlement.org. I believe that two business 16 representatives from cardsettlement.org are also on the 17 line; Gregory Frierson and Lawrence Rappaport. They 18 dialed in separately so they can confirm that they are 19 here as well if they wish to so do so. And if you don't 20 know, you might be muted and I think you need to press 21 star 6 to unmute. 22 MR. FRIERSON: Greg Frierson with 23 cardsettlement.org is here. 24 MR. RAPPAPORT: Lawrence Rappaport, 25 cardsettlement.org.

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1 (Pause in proceedings)

THE COURT: Okay. Good afternoon, everyone. This is Judge Marutollo. Any other attorneys need to identify themselves for the record?

Okay. So let me hear first from class counsel just to provide another overview of the issues that currently exist with respect to cardsettlement.org and Merchant Stronghold.

MS. BERNAY: Thank you, your Honor. Alexandra Bernay. I don't believe despite us alerting them, I don't believe anybody from Merchant Stronghold is on the line, or if they are, they have not yet identified themselves but I wanted to just point that out.

THE COURT: And let me just interrupt just for a moment. Is anyone on from Merchant Stronghold?

Okay. I'm sorry, continue class counsel.

MS. BERNAY: Thank you. Your Honor, we have written you two letters, one dated December 4th, one dated December 9th. Those are docket entries 9489 and 9495. Both of these entries deal with two entities, one of which is here and represented by counsel at cardsettlement.org. The other, which we just discovered, Merchant Stronghold, is not on the line.

Your Honor, there's been a series of events beginning in early November related to this entity. It

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watchers to the cardsettlement.org website. Those videos contained significant false and misleading information.

But we were able to contact cardsettlement.org and they took those down. But those videos also let us to cardsettlement.org's website that also contained significant false and misleading information.

Based on those things, we tried to work with cardsettlement.org without burdening the Court in general when we find these people misleading class members. We try to first at least work it out and oftentimes people immediately make corrections.

With this entity we then discovered, and this was again in I believe in mid-November, that they had submitted several proof of authority documents that appeared to be fraudulent. In total, EPIC first discovered several, including one signed by JK Rowling, on behalf of JK Rowling, and then signed by one of the characters in the Harry Potter books. There were also ones that contained names that were basically profanity. And in total, after we brought these to cardsettlement.org's attention, they came back with a list of 96 proofs of authority that they suggested should be withdrawn. They since, and again, this is more of the problematic nature of what we're dealing with, they tried

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to un-withdraw 33 of those.

really that everything was dealt with. However, on December 3rd, EPIC alerted class counsel to a very serious issue where a doctor who had filed a claim on his own behalf received a notice of conflict and he contacted them and said that he had never heard of this entity, which was cardsettlement.org. He had done no business with them, et cetera. In looking that up when we confronted cardsettlement with that, we were told that a referral partner of theirs known as Merchant Stronghold falsely filed claims on behalf of this merchant as well as 47 additional merchants that we know of right now. So that became a very serious problem.

Cardsettlement.org provided us some information about how Merchant Stronghold had acted without knowledge or consent of these class members but it had not told class counsel until class counsel confronted them with this. I mean these are fake Docusign documents, as we detailed in 9489. We also received more complaints regarding another referral partner of theirs making significant false and misleading statements and we also alerted the Court to that again in docket 9489. Then we filed, and the Court signed on December 7, a proposed order to show cause. But on Friday night, December --

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gosh I guess it was -- I apologize, I don't remember the -- oh, I'm sorry, December 6th, I received an email from the original class member, the doctor, who after working all day received an email from cardsettlement.org saying please confirm that you wish to do business with us even though this is an entity -- I mean this office was already told that this was a fraudulently signed contract. Now, cardsettlement.org will say I think something to the effect that they were having issues with differing email addresses, but the name of the business is the same.

And we decided at that point that things were just so serious and this company was so unable to manage the I guess it's now six different issues in an extremely short time that have been raised. Class counsel believed that it was necessary to seek a second order to show cause barring vote this company and Merchant Stronghold from having anything to do with the settlement and canceling the contract.

And your Honor, just one last thing before I will cede the floor and that is that the very first time that the administrator received anything, proofs of authority from this entity was October 4th. So in that period of time they had submitted more than 13,000 proofs of authority. Many of them have been reviewed and are at

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least in an approved status which only means that it meets the requirement that EPIC has laid out, not that they are valid in any way, shape or form. But it's very concerning that just in two months this company is really in like sort of the top five of all filers and it indicates to us at least that something is wrong in their controls.

And part of the problem is is we just cannot at this point tell, and I don't know that they've come up with a way to tell that these are, you know, that the 13,000 that are sitting there are not the product of fraud. So hopefully, that's a decent overview but I'm happy to answer additional questions.

And your Honor, I also have Ms. Hong from EPIC on the line and she has been assisting me specifically with this entity so she may be able to answer some questions as well.

THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, counsel. Let me hear from counsel for the cardsettlement.org website.

And if you could just say your name before speaking and you could spell it for the record as well.

MR. DECRISTOFARO: Yeah, of course, your Honor.

James DeCristofaro for cardsettlement.org. James,

J-A-M-E-S. DeCristofaro is D-E capital C-R-I-S-T-O-F

like Frank, A-R-O.

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Okay. So a couple of things here. First, there is the history which, you know, early October cardsettlement.org got involved, they were notified of some issues in early November. I believe it was November 4th or 5th. Class counsel and cardsettlement.org worked independently to resolve those issues.

And then the issues, as I understand it, that are now teed up before the Court involve really two things. Number one, issues that EPIC raised with the JK Rowling submission and the other submission. And then the ones that were submitted through Merchant Stronghold. I'm not saying by any means that what Ms. Bernay said with respect to the background is not relevant. I'm saying that it is simply background that as I understood it was not the subject of the orders to show cause. That's not to say that it's not and it won't be. But the order said today with regard to the status conference, it said come prepared to discuss those two issues.

So with respect to the --

THE COURT: Well, it said actually including among other things. I wanted to make sure that you were aware not only of the issues raised in class counsel's initial letter but also what was raised in the December 4th letter. I appreciate that you're not a party to this case and not on the docket, but that was more than a

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courtesy than anything. But really, class counsel should be prepared to discuss all the -- excuse me, counsel for cardsettlement.org should be prepared to discuss all the points that class counsel just raised. But go ahead, Mr.

DeCristofaro.

MR. DECRISTOFARO: Understood. Thank you. Thank you, your Honor.

So with respect to the -- we'll take the second one first, the JK Rowling and then the other ones. The JK Rowling was a test submission that was generated by cardsettlement.org and it was submitted in error. That was a mistake on their part. And I think it was, you know, not knowing really anything from anything else, without knowing anything from anything else that was obviously a --

THE COURT: Well, just to be clear, was it a test or was it an error? I mean it seems like those are two different things.

MR. DECRISTOFARO: It was a test submission that shouldn't have been submitted. I believe what happened was they were doing some internal things and they hit the submit button by mistake. So that's as I understand the JK Rowling.

The other ones with profanity were not generated by them but were nevertheless submitted.

Proceedings 1 Now, with respect to the 48 other ones --2 THE COURT: Well, we're just focusing on the 3 profanity items. Why were those -- what was the outcome 4 of those? 5 MR. DECRISTOFARO: The outcome is that they 6 were ultimately resolved and withdrawn. And let me see 7 if I can start out at the end. Once all of these issues were brought to cardsettlement.org's attention, 8 everything on cardsettlement.org's side has been 9 resolved. 10 11 THE COURT: Just so I understand it though, to 12 take a step back, so let's just focus on those 13 submissions that used profanity. Were those submissions, 14 were they withdrawn because of some kind of internal 15 review that cardsettlement.org conducted? Or was that only withdrawn once class counsel raised the concern? 16 17 MR. DECRISTOFARO: As I understand it, the 18 latter. Now --19 THE COURT: So then why wasn't something 20 particularly, you know, that was plainly fake if there 21 was profanity used, why wasn't that uncovered or 22 addressed within cardsettlement.org's own internal 23 auditing or internal review process? 24 MR. DECRISTOFARO: Well, so for a couple of 25 reasons. Number one, it was automated at that time and

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And number two, they were fairly new to the game.

So going forward and now in place, first of all, each one of the now 13 plus thousand claims that have been submitted have gone through an internal vetting process and then viewed by a human.

And number two, as of I believe it's November 21st there's been a standard operating procedure that the company has been implementing and has implemented internally and there have been no authority issues raised since that point.

THE COURT: I remain very concerned on this issue because one, it does not give the Court any piece of mind to say that each of the 13,000 claims have been viewed by a human particularly since, you know, maybe that will weed out the Harry Potter characters and clearly profane submissions. But obviously, the fact that it's reviewed by a human doesn't necessarily mean that, you know, it is a --

MR. DECRISTOFARO: Well, yeah, if I may --

THE COURT: -- that is a valid submission.

MR. DECRISTOFARO: Yeah. So if I may, that

24 wasn't as specific as it should have been. There is a

25 four or five page standard operating procedure now that

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this human reviews -- the reason why I made the human versus automated distinction was because, you know, the human can catch it while the automation, you know, wouldn't.

Now, in respect of the SOP, which should give the Court comfort, is that there's a whole procedure which we can submit, by the way, and intend to submit along with our other supporting documents on December 16th to the extent that that's still the date that the Court sets for our submission, there's an EIN verification process that they go through. They go through a company name process that they verify and they go through a title of the person submitting the authority that they go through as well. So it's not just being looked at by a human to verify a name to see if it's nonsense or profanity. It's actually the EIN, you know, the employer identification number, the merchant name, and the person that's submitting it, who is submitting it on behalf of the merchant and their title. So it's must more involved --

THE COURT: Counsel, how many fraudulent submissions were there from cardsettlement.org? Because in the class counsel letter on December 9th, you know, there was a suggestion that they're committed, cardsettlement.org is committed to withdrawing the fake

13 Proceedings 1 claims. Is that 96 state claims that have already been 2 withdrawn or is that more than that number? 3 MR. DECRISTOFARO: As far as I understand it, 4 and this is -- the number that I discussed with 5 cardsettlement.org is 48 and those have all been 6 resolved. And with --7 MS. BERNAY: Your Honor --8 THE COURT: Well, hang on a second, class 9 counsel. Go ahead. 10 MS. BERNAY: Yes. 11 THE COURT: And I'll give you a chance to --12 MS. BERNAY: Thank you. 13 MR. DECRISTOFARO: And so we haven't discussed 14 So this is again, you know, another thing, for 15 what it's worth, you know, I was engaged last night and 16 we're working through these issues now so that there 17 might be a little bit of more work to do with regard to 18 the specific numbers because this is the first I'm 19 hearing of the 96 and the 33. What I've discussed with 20 my client is the 48. So I will certainly welcome any sort of other information or additional information that 21 22 class counsel has. As I understand it, all of those --23 THE COURT: Let me hear from class counsel just 24 on this point, but then I want to go back to Mr. 25 DeCristofaro.

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MS. BERNAY: Yes. Thank you, your Honor.

There's two sets of fraudulent or questionable materials that cardsettlement.org has dealt with.

The first was when we alerted them to the profanity and the JK Rowling issue, they came back and as detailed on document 9489 at page 2, they did inform us that the JK Rowling one was mistakenly submitted as a test. However, they then spent time reviewing what they submitted and reported to class counsel that there were 96 that they sought to withdraw. This was back in mid-November.

Then they have now tried to I'm going to say un-withdraw 33. And we have 63 that were on that original list. Then we then learned about the Merchant Stronghold fake submission, that are the 48 that you've been hearing about.

So the problem, your Honor, is that even if somebody reviewed the EIN, the business name, all of those things, they would not know whether or not those were falsely submitted because the 48 that include the doctor, it has accurate information. It just was done without their knowledge or consent and they falsely signed Docusigns. So we don't have a way to determine whether or not others in addition to the 96 and the 48 are sitting in that pile of 13,000. So hopefully that

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15 Proceedings 1 clarifies at least some of the numbers. 2 THE COURT: I'm going to ask, and I will set a 3 deadline for cardsettlement.org to provide a fulsome 4 response, but let me just ask cardsettlement.org where do 5 things stand with Merchant Stronghold? 6 MR. DECRISTOFARO: Two things. Number one, 7 Merchant Stronghold -- and we have all of this 8 documentation that we can submit to the Court. Merchant Stronghold admitted that it was their mistake and sent an 9 10 email to the claimants. 11 And number two, cardsettlement.org has since 12 severed the relationship with Merchant Stronghold. 13 THE COURT: And so I understand it, is 14 cardsettlement.org processing or receiving any new 15 submissions at this stage? 16 MR. DECRISTOFARO: Independent of Merchant 17 Stronghold? 18 THE COURT: Yes. 19 MR. DECRISTOFARO: And just in the general 20 operation of their business? Yes. 21 THE COURT: All right. Are they currently 22 submitting any claims to EPIC? 23 MR. DECRISTOFARO: Yes, after they review them 24 and vet them. 25 THE COURT: Okay. And let me just hear, and

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maybe class counsel or EPIC's counsel can respond, are you taking any action with any submissions that have been sent by cardsettlement.org in the last couple of days and since this has come to the Court's attention?

MS. BERNAY: Your Honor, I do not know the internal processing that EPIC is doing with those other than -- but Ms. Hong is on the line and she may be able to speak to how they are treating claims or proofs of authority that have come in roughly since December 4th when we alerted the Court to this problem.

THE COURT: Go ahead counsel for EPIC.

MS. HONG: Yes, this is Jennifer. I just want to clarify I'm not counsel for EPIC. I am a team member of the project team.

THE COURT: Okay.

MS. HONG: But I can provide insight onto that. Our team that is reviewing these is looking at them with a closer eye to make sure that nothing jumps to our attention in the sense of a JK Rowling or profanity or a company that looks as if, you know, it's out of place. An example of it would be if they submitted PayPal, that may bring something to our attention.

But as counsel for the class had said, we cannot identify if they're fraudulent like the doctor who raised a concern with us. That, we would have no way

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because it was a legitimate class member.

THE COURT: So what's cardsettlement.org's response to that type of a scenario with the doctor that's described in the class counsel's papers? How does cardsettlement.org address that type of issue?

MR. DECRISTOFARO: Yeah, I think I need to get with cardsettlement.org and resolve that and figure it out and review the SOP for that issue in particular. I think that hits the nail right on the head with respect to the biggest issue here.

THE COURT: Okay. So this is what I'm going to do. I'm going to ask class counsel to file later today and updated proposed order to show cause. Just to be clear, I'm going to set the deadline at December 16th for both Merchant Stronghold to respond as well as cardsettlement.org to respond. But I'd like you to provide a, for class counsel to provide an updated proposed order to show cause that goes into a little bit more detail about what is being sought and precisely what you would hope to get because I think the request that was made in docket entry number 9495, for instance, also addresses expenses related to the provision of information to class members regarding the state of their claim, directions to file, and any other necessary information. The class members will know that

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cardsettlement.org will not be filing a claim on their behalf.

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I'd like some language included in the proposed order to show cause on that point. And just to be clear for counsel now at cardsettlement.org, at a minimum you have to provide a written response outlining why all cardsettlement.org's claims filing contract should not be cancelled at cardsettlement.org's expense and provide a written response to the Court outlining why cardsettlement.org should not be permanently barred from any settlement related services, but also should be responding, and this is something that I'd like class counsel to propose language but I might adjust accordingly, addressing whether sanctions should be issued here against cardsettlement.org and against Merchant Stronghold because of the significance of this potential fraudulent activity. And I'll order the same for Merchant Stronghold.

I would ask class counsel if you could file a proposed order to show cause by later today. And if you could also send a Word version of that proposed order to show cause to my chambers, which I'll put my email address in the docket entry after this conference just as a minute entry about this conference, we'll enter an order promptly.

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But just for logistics sake, counsel on cardsettlement.org, be aware that your response will be due by December 16th. In that response please be aware, Mr. DeCristofaro, I am going to be looking for as much information as possible about the standard operating procedures as well as declarations from the entities and the individuals involved. I think I remain concerned that there may be a massive fraud here particularly in light of class counsel's point that in two months there's now 13,000 proofs that have been submitted which may be appropriate or may not be appropriate.

I am going to also order that at this point pending further order of the Court, cardsettlement.org should not be processing or retrieving any new claims or new submissions or proofs and certainly should not be sending anything to EPIC absent further order of the Court because, you know, the Court may ultimately decide here to cancel all these claim filing contracts and permanently bar cardsettlement.org from any settlement related services.

So in the interim, nothing should be taking place at least absent further order of the Court, you know, at least at this stage.

All right. Anything further --

MR. DECRISTOFARO: Yes, can I just --

Proceedings THE COURT: -- from plaintiff's counsel? 1 2 MR. DECRISTOFARO: Your Honor -- sorry. 3 Well, let me hear from class THE COURT: 4 counsel first. Actually, I should add I'm going to order 5 class counsel to respond to the submission that's made on 6 December 17th by December 20th. That could be in a 7 letter format. I'm not going to set a page limit, but a 8 reasonable amount of pages. 9 Let me hear again from Mr. DeCristofaro. MR. DECRISTOFARO: Thank you, your Honor. 10 Ι 11 just wanted to request that the Court clarify with 12 respect to the last point about cardsettlement.org not processing any claims. I think the Court did address it 13 14 but I just wanted to confirm it and double clarify this. 15 So that process, the class mentioned something 16 about received. So they have lot of referral partners 17 that send them let's say data and then what are they 18 supposed to do with that data? Can they hold it, delete 19 it, auto respond to it? What would the Court suggest 20 that we do? Because the receiving thing is the thing 21 that tripped me up a little bit. I just want to make 22 sure that we're not running afoul the Court's directive. 23 THE COURT: Let me hear from class counsel on 24 that point at least in terms of receiving the proofs. 25 MS. BERNAY: Your Honor, I think they should,

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you know, hold them with -- I think they should not be allowed to send anything to EPIC because that starts a process. And again, this is costing the class significant time and counsel significant time, and people at EPIC significant time. And it's costing the class, you know, because EPIC is having to, once they receive information they have, processes that they follow regarding the review of proof of authority. So I think that -- and I'm happy to put this in the order, I don't think class counsel has a view as to what cardsettlement does internally with material that they get from their referral partners. But I think that they should hold that and not send anything to EPIC until the Court has a chance to review all of this information. THE COURT: Is there any objection to that proposal from cardsettlement.org? MR. DECRISTOFARO: No. That's fine. As long as they can receive and hold, that's fine. THE COURT: I will add that I think receiving is one thing but soliciting may be something different. I don't think the Court is prepared to rule on whether, you know, on the merits of this yet about whether cardsettlement.org's contract should be cancelled and permanently barred from any settlement related services.

But I also think just as a matter of prudence given the

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circumstances, cardsettlement.org should not be soliciting, affirmatively soliciting. I mean I realize the website is up and you may be receiving an application. But I think obviously if it turns out that separately there is some additional solicitation going on or there's something that's being done afterwards, they only seem to create more problems than there were at this stage for cardsettlement.org. I will say I'll ask class counsel to include some language in the proposed order to show cause on this point that would --MS. BERNAY: Yes, your Honor. THE COURT: That would effectively say that they should not, that cardsettlement.org should not be submitting anything to EPIC. And again, if there are sanctions or if there is some kind of expenses that need to be covered, it would again seem to be in the best

MR. DECRISTOFARO: With respect to the --

interest of cardsettlement.org to abide by this order

there is an order about cancellation or permanently

because it would only seem to create more costs later if

MS. BERNAY: Your Honor --

barred from settlement services.

THE COURT: Yes, go ahead. Go ahead, Mr.

25 DeCristofaro.

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MR. DECRISTOFARO: I just wanted to -- once again I apologize for being slow on the uptake here if I am. With respect to the solicitation part, there's really two components to it. Well, there's three, right? There's sitting there and just receiving, which I think the Court addressed. That's understandable if that happens. But when you're going out, and I'm just making this up, if you're sitting there with a sign walking in Times Square signing up people, that's an affirmative solicitation. And has the Court ruled on that, you know, that cardsettlement.org is not to actively solicit? Is that a prohibition here or has the Court not ruled on

think at this stage it may be premature to say that cardsettlement.org is precluded from actively soliciting. I think as a practical matter, particularly with individuals from cardsettlement.org on the line, it would just seem to behoove cardsettlement.org to avoid any active solicitation here until the Court issues an order I mean because if, for instance, you solicit and you're actively trying to get individuals to come in, the costs it would seem would be significant if the Court orders that all such contracts need to be cancelled at cardsettlement.org's expense. So if anything, this is

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more of a note that, you know, if you're going to actively solicit, the Court isn't prohibiting it, but that might actually increase the expenses and costs should the Court ruled against cardsettlement.org in the days to come.

I also add, as you're aware, the Court is moving as efficiently as possible here. So you know, cardsettlement.org will have a good sense of the Court's views on this in a timely manner. So this won't be something in which you won't know what to do here for months. I mean we're going to act here as efficiently as possible.

MR. DECRISTOFARO: And then to close the loop on this and to the extent the Court wishes to deliver another note which of course we are certainly grateful, there are many third-party partners who are actively soliciting as well that cardsettlement.org does not have day-to-day control over.

THE COURT: Well look, I think again I'm not going to prohibit solicitation but I will say that in terms of the response to the order to show cause I would want to know about those third-party entities which sounds like Merchant Stronghold would have fallen into that category. And you know, the Court needs to know what efforts are made to make sure that those entities

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1 are actually processing the submissions in the 2 appropriate fashion to avoid fraud.

So look, at this point I'm not prohibiting solicitation but I am, because again, that's not ripe for the Court at this stage, but I am ordering cardsettlement.org to explain itself. I'll put the details of what exactly will be required in their response once I get the updated order to show cause from the class counsel and then to proceed accordingly.

MS. BERNAY: Your Honor, this is Alexandra
Bernay. Just one quick note. At least two points I have
requested and not received the list of all of the
referral partners. And I think that that is really the
area were a lot of these problems have come forward which
is that these are their agents but they are not
necessarily properly controlling them, managing them,
checking with they're submitting obviously this Merchant
Stronghold being at least the most egregious example that
we're aware of.

So I would suggest that in this proposed order that they be required to turn over that complete list because we have not received it.

THE COURT: Any objection to that from counsel for cardsettlement.org?

MR. DECRISTOFARO: Not from counsel but I

26 Proceedings 1 haven't checked with my client yet. 2 THE COURT: All right. Well look, I'll ask 3 class counsel to include whatever information you think 4 appropriate in the proposed order to show cause. I may 5 adjust it accordingly once I review. But obviously, you 6 know, the Court would be interested to know how many of 7 the third parties are involved and the processes by which 8 they are vetting these claims. 9 So again, I'll ask class counsel to file that 10 updated order to show cause, proposed order to show 11 I will review. The deadline won't change. I'll 12 enter an updated order to show cause. 13 cardsettlement.org should respond by December 16th. By 14 December 20th, class counsel shall effectively file a 15 reply or a response to what's been filed by 16 cardsettlement.org, and then the Court will rule 17 accordingly. Okay? 18 Anything else at this time? 19 MS. BERNAY: No, your Honor. 20 MR. DECRISTOFARO: No, your Honor. Thank you. 21 THE COURT: Okay. We're adjourned. 22 (Matter concluded) 23 -000-24 25

I, MARY GRECO, hereby certify that the foregoing transcript of the said proceedings is a true and accurate transcript from the electronic soundrecording of the proceedings reduced to typewriting in the above-entitled matter.

I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am not a relative or employee or attorney or counsel of any of the parties, nor a relative or employee of such attorney or counsel, or financially interested directly or indirectly in this action.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I hereunto set my hand this 12th day of December, 2024.

Transcriptions Plus II, Inc.